

Grammaire du Łijökken

Lucien Cartier-Tilet

June 6, 2018

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 3 |
| 2 | Phonologie | 3 |
| 2.1 | Voyelles | 3 |
| 2.2 | Consonnes | 3 |
| 2.3 | Accentuation | 3 |
| 2.4 | Règles phonologiques | 3 |

1 Introduction

Le Lijökken est une langue draconienne, parlée principalement par les races draconiennes mineures.

Les dragons et autres reptiles n'ont pas de voyelles, d'où l'absence totale de voyelles arrondies et de consonnes labiales.

2 Phonologie

2.1 Voyelles

| | front | near-front | central | back |
|-----------|-------|------------|---------|------|
| high | i | | ɨ | ɯ |
| near-high | | ɪ | | |
| high-mid | e | | ə | |
| low-mid | | | ɜ | ɤ |
| low | a | | | ɑ |

| | front | near-front | central | back |
|-----------|-------|------------|---------|------|
| high | i | | ɨ | ɯ |
| near-high | | ɪ | | |
| high-mid | e | | y | |
| low-mid | | | ë | o |
| low | æ | | | a |

2.2 Consonnes

| | dental | alveolar | postalveolar | retroflex | alveo-palatal | palatal | velar | uvular | glottal |
|---------------------|--------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|
| stop | | t | | ɖ | | | k g | q G | |
| nasal | | n | | | | ɲ | ŋ | | |
| affricate | | | tʃ dʒ | | | | | | |
| fricative | θ ð | z | ʃ ʒ | ʂ ʐ | s | ç j | | x R | h |
| approximant | | r | | | | j | | | |
| lateral fricative | | ɬ ɮ | | | | | | | |
| lateral approximant | | l | | | | | | | |

| | dental | alveolar | postalveolar | retroflex | alveo-palatal | palatal | velar | uvular | glottal |
|---------------------|--------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------------|---------|-------|--------|---------|
| stop | | t | | ɖ | | | k g | q ǰ | |
| nasal | | n | | | | ɲ | ŋ | | |
| affricate | | | ʃ ʒ | | | | | | |
| fricative | β ð | z | ʃ ʒ | ʂ ʐ | s | ś ź | | x r | h |
| approximant | | ʃ | | | | j | | | |
| lateral fricative | | ɬ ɮ | | | | | | | |
| lateral approximant | | l | | | | | | | |

2.3 Accentuation

Deuxième syllabe d'un mot

2.4 Règles phonologiques

- k > s` / _i
- t / r / _a
- g > h / _h
- t > ? / V_V
- N > w / [stop]_[stop]

- eN > y / _#
- {k,g} > [+palatal] / _E
- T > s / _k
- n > N / #_
- q > h / _#
- l > d` / _{C,#}
- d` > D / _[fricative]